## :\% Cose distinction group

##  MARHEF FASBBIIIIYSTIUN PDOFOMII

## PREPARED FOR

PREPARED BY
INCLUDES
Core Distinction Group, LLC
Projected Land Costs
Lisa Pennau - Founding Partner
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Jessica Junker - Managing Partner
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Offices in Wisconsin
Projected Building Costs
Projected Fixture, Furnishings and Equipment Costs
Projected Soft Costs
Projected Investment
Projected Revenue
Projected Expenses
Projected Return on Investment

# Upper-Midscale, Limited-Service Hotel Development Thomasville, NC 

Number of Units: 74

| Total Project Costs: |  | $\$ 12,328,252$ |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| per room |  |  |
| Requested Loan Amount: |  | $\$ 8,628,252$ |
| Expected Cash Injection: |  | $\$ 3,700,000$ |
| Sources of Funding |  |  |
| Bank Loan | $8,628,252$ | Debt Interest: |

* Pricing noted above valid for 90 days from document date shown

|  | January | $\underline{\text { February }}$ | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lodging Rooms Available | 2,294 | 2,072 | 2,294 | 2,220 | 2,294 | 2,220 | 2,294 | 2,294 | 2,220 | 2,294 | 2,220 | 2,294 | 27,010 |
| Lodging Occupancy \% | 41.8\% | 59.1\% | 62.5\% | 75.2\% | 60.9\% | 67.3\% | 62.7\% | 58.9\% | 57.7\% | 73.8\% | 53.8\% | 43.5\% | 59.7\% |
| Total Occ. Rooms | 959 | 1,225 | 1,433 | 1,670 | 1,398 | 1,493 | 1,439 | 1,351 | 1,282 | 1,692 | 1,194 | 999 | 16,135 |
| Average Daily Rate | \$100.83 | \$107.26 | \$108.37 | \$165.32 | \$112.45 | \$114.60 | \$111.94 | \$113.17 | \$117.56 | \$166.63 | \$114.42 | \$110.27 | \$122.79 |
| Revenue Per Available Room (REVPAR) | \$42.17 | \$63.40 | \$67.68 | \$124.37 | \$68.53 | \$77.07 | \$70.21 | \$66.66 | \$67.89 | \$122.90 | \$61.52 | \$48.02 | \$73.35 |
| Revenue: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guest Room Revenue | 96,741 | 131,356 | 155,263 | 276,108 | 157,197 | 171,106 | 161,071 | 152,928 | 150,709 | 281,927 | 136,564 | 110,164 | 1,981,133 |
| Meeting Room Revenue | 480 | 612 | 716 | 835 | 699 | 747 | 719 | 676 | 641 | 846 | 597 | 499 | 8,067 |
| Vending Revenue | 2,399 | 3,062 | 3,582 | 4,175 | 3,495 | 3,733 | 3,597 | 3,378 | 3,205 | 4,230 | 2,984 | 2,498 | 40,337 |
| TOTAL HOTEL REVENUE | 99,619 | 135,031 | 159,562 | 281,118 | 161,391 | 175,585 | 165,387 | 156,982 | 154,555 | 287,002 | 140,144 | 113,161 | 2,029,537 |
| Hotel Payroll Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hotel Manager | 6,250 | 6,250 | 6,250 | 6,250 | 6,250 | 6,250 | 6,250 | 6,250 | 6,250 | 6,250 | 6,250 | 6,250 | 75,000 |
| AstGM/Sales | 5,000 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 60,000 |
| Housekeeping | 7,196 | 9,185 | 10,746 | 12,526 | 10,485 | 11,198 | 10,792 | 10,135 | 9,615 | 12,689 | 8,952 | 7,492 | 121,010 |
| Front Desk | 6,772 | 9,195 | 10,868 | 19,328 | 11,004 | 11,977 | 11,275 | 10,705 | 10,550 | 19,735 | 9,559 | 7,711 | 138,679 |
| Workers Comp Insurance | 630 | 741 | 822 | 1,078 | 818 | 861 | 833 | 802 | 785 | 1,092 | 744 | 661 | 9,867 |
| Payroll Tax | 3,152 | 3,704 | 4,108 | 5,388 | 4,092 | 4,303 | 4,165 | 4,011 | 3,927 | 5,459 | 3,720 | 3,307 | 49,336 |
| TOTAL HOTEL PAYROLL | 29,000 | 34,075 | 37,794 | 49,569 | 37,649 | 39,589 | 38,314 | 36,903 | 36,127 | 50,225 | 34,225 | 30,422 | 453,893 |
| Hotel Operating Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cleaning Supplies | 528 | 674 | 788 | 919 | 769 | 821 | 791 | 743 | 705 | 931 | 656 | 549 | 8,874 |
| Laundry Supplies | 480 | 612 | 716 | 835 | 699 | 747 | 719 | 676 | 641 | 846 | 597 | 499 | 8,067 |
| Linens | 959 | 1,225 | 1,433 | 1,670 | 1,398 | 1,493 | 1,439 | 1,351 | 1,282 | 1,692 | 1,194 | 999 | 16,135 |
| Guest Supplies | 1,439 | 1,837 | 2,149 | 2,505 | 2,097 | 2,240 | 2,158 | 2,027 | 1,923 | 2,538 | 1,790 | 1,499 | 24,202 |
| Operating Supplies | 816 | 1,041 | 1,218 | 1,420 | 1,188 | 1,269 | 1,223 | 1,149 | 1,090 | 1,438 | 1,015 | 849 | 13,714 |
| Uniforms Expense | 96 | 122 | 143 | 167 | 140 | 149 | 144 | 135 | 128 | 169 | 119 | 100 | 1,613 |
| Repairs \& Maintenance | 484 | 657 | 776 | 1,381 | 786 | 856 | 805 | 765 | 754 | 1,410 | 683 | 551 | 9,906 |
| Swimming Pool | 833 | 833 | 833 | 833 | 833 | 833 | 833 | 833 | 833 | 833 | 833 | 833 | 10,000 |
| Grounds/Landscaping | 750 | 750 | 750 | 500 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 500 | 750 | 5,500 |
| Marketing Royalty \& Program Fees | 11,606 | 15,731 | 18,589 | 32,750 | 18,802 | 20,456 | 19,268 | 18,288 | 18,006 | 33,436 | 16,327 | 13,183 | 236,441 |
| Training Expense | 417 | 417 | 417 | 417 | 417 | 417 | 417 | 417 | 417 | 417 | 417 | 417 | 5,000 |
| Complimentary Breakfast | 4,797 | 6,124 | 7,164 | 8,350 | 6,990 | 7,465 | 7,195 | 6,756 | 6,410 | 8,460 | 5,968 | 4,995 | 80,673 |
| Travel Agent Fees | 3,870 | 5,254 | 6,211 | 11,044 | 6,288 | 6,844 | 6,443 | 6,117 | 6,028 | 11,277 | 5,463 | 4,407 | 79,245 |
| OnQ Connectivity | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 30,000 |
| Vending Expense | 1,199 | 1,531 | 1,791 | 2,088 | 1,747 | 1,866 | 1,799 | 1,689 | 1,602 | 2,115 | 1,492 | 1,249 | 20,168 |
| Marketing / Advertising | 726 | 985 | 1,164 | 2,071 | 1,179 | 1,283 | 1,208 | 1,147 | 1,130 | 2,114 | 1,024 | 826 | 14,858 |
| Utilities | 3,985 | 5,401 | 6,382 | 11,245 | 6,456 | 7,023 | 6,615 | 6,279 | 6,182 | 11,480 | 5,606 | 4,526 | 81,181 |
| Cable/Internet/Phone | 2,294 | 2,072 | 2,294 | 2,220 | 2,294 | 2,220 | 2,294 | 2,294 | 2,220 | 2,294 | 2,220 | 2,294 | 27,010 |
| Credit Card Expense | 2,241 | 3,038 | 3,590 | 6,325 | 3,631 | 3,951 | 3,721 | 3,532 | 3,477 | 6,458 | 3,153 | 2,546 | 45,665 |
| Management Fee | 3,985 | 5,401 | 6,382 | 11,245 | 6,456 | 7,023 | 6,615 | 6,279 | 6,182 | 11,480 | 5,606 | 4,526 | 81,181 |
| Accounting Services | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 4,800 |
| TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES | 44,403 | 56,606 | 65,692 | 100,884 | 65,319 | 70,107 | 66,838 | 63,628 | 62,161 | 102,537 | 57,562 | 48,499 | 804,236 |
| Income Before Fixed Expenses | 26,216 | 44,350 | 56,076 | 130,665 | 58,422 | 65,889 | 60,235 | 56,451 | 56,267 | 134,240 | 48,357 | 34,240 | 771,408 |
| Gross Operating Profit (GOP) | 26.32\% | 32.84\% | $35.14 \%$ | 46.48\% | $36.20 \%$ | 37.53\% | $36.42 \%$ | 35.96\% | $36.41 \%$ | 46.77\% | 34.51\% | 30.26\% | 38.01\% |
| Reserves \& Fixed Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debt Service | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 600,894 |
| Real Estate Taxes (Estimates) | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 65,000 |
| Insurance | 1,494 | 2,025 | 2,393 | 4,217 | 2,421 | 2,634 | 2,481 | 2,355 | 2,318 | 4,305 | 2,102 | 1,697 | 30,443 |
| Reserves For Replacement | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL RESERVES \& FIXED | 56,985 | 57,517 | 57,885 | 59,708 | 57,912 | 58,125 | 57,972 | 57,846 | 57,810 | 59,796 | 57,593 | 57,189 | 696,337 |
| NET OPERATING INCOME (NOI) | 19,305 | 36,908 | 48,266 | 121,032 | 50,584 | 57,838 | 52,337 | 48,680 | 48,532 | 124,518 | 40,839 | 27,126 | 675,965 |
| NET CASH FLOW | $(30,770)$ | $(13,166)$ | $(1,808)$ | 70,957 | 510 | 7,764 | 2,263 | $(1,395)$ | $(1,542)$ | 74,444 | $(9,236)$ | $(22,949)$ | 75,071 |

NOTE: The above information is a forwards looking projection of anticipated expenses and profits with regard to this project based on the professional experience of Core Distinction Group LLC (CDG) participation in other projects, similar in nature. Occupancy and ADR projections derived from market data trends reported by Smith Travel Rescarch (STR) in the market's proximity along with to date range shopping of local and surrounding hotels. This projection could change due to changes and in the conomy, both locally and overall, the acceptance of the project by the local community and patrons and the fact that CDG has not been involved in a project in this area and in a municipality with these demographics in the past. Thereby, all investors understand and acknowledge that these forward projections are not warranted by CDG and are subject to change an
fluctuation.

| Numbers projected and compared to similar markets for a hotel with the following rooms: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \begin{array}{c} \text { Rooms: } \\ 74 \end{array} \\ \hline \text { TOTAL } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |  |
| Lodging Rooms Available | 2,294 | 2,072 | 2,294 | 2,220 | 2,294 | 2,220 | 2,294 | 2,294 | 2,220 | 2,294 | 2,220 | 2,294 | 27,010 |
| Lodging Occupancy \% | 46.5\% | 65.7\% | 69.4\% | 83.6\% | 67.7\% | 74.7\% | 69.7\% | 65.4\% | 64.2\% | 81.9\% | 59.7\% | 48.4\% | 65.9\% |
| Total Occ. Rooms | 1,000 | 1,350 | 1,600 | 1,775 | 1,600 | 1,750 | 1,600 | 1,500 | 1,450 | 1,850 | 1,325 | 1,000 | 17,800 |
| Average Daily Rate | \$106.14 | \$112.90 | \$114.07 | \$174.03 | \$118.37 | \$120.63 | \$117.83 | \$119.13 | \$123.75 | \$175.40 | \$120.44 | \$116.08 | \$129.06 |
| Revenue Per Available Room (REVPAR) | \$46.27 | \$73.56 | \$79.56 | \$139.14 | \$82.56 | \$95.09 | \$82.18 | \$77.90 | \$80.83 | \$141.45 | \$71.88 | \$50.60 | \$85.05 |
| Revenue: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guest Room Revenue | 106,140 | 152,415 | 182,511 | 308,895 | 189,385 | 211,103 | 188,529 | 178,694 | 179,434 | 324,491 | 159,584 | 116,078 | 2,297,259 |
| Meeting Room Revenue | 500 | 675 | 800 | 888 | 800 | 875 | 800 | 750 | 725 | 925 | 663 | 500 | 8,900 |
| Vending Revenue | 2,500 | 3,375 | 4,000 | 4,438 | 4,000 | 4,375 | 4,000 | 3,750 | 3,625 | 4,625 | 3,313 | 2,500 | 44,500 |
| TOTAL HOTEL REVENUE | 109,140 | 156,465 | 187,311 | 314,220 | 194,185 | 216,353 | 193,329 | 183,194 | 183,784 | 330,041 | 163,559 | 119,078 | 2,350,659 |
| Hotel Payroll Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hotel Manager | 5,833 | 5,833 | 5,833 | 5,833 | 5,833 | 5,833 | 5,833 | 5,833 | 5,833 | 5,833 | 5,833 | 5,833 | 70,000 |
| AstGM/Sales | 4,167 | 4,167 | 4,167 | 4,167 | 4,167 | 4,167 | 4,167 | 4,167 | 4,167 | 4,167 | 4,167 | 4,167 | 50,000 |
| Maintenance | 1,637 | 2,347 | 2,810 | 4,713 | 2,913 | 3,245 | 2,900 | 2,748 | 2,757 | 4,951 | 2,453 | 1,786 | 35,260 |
| Housekeeping | 7,500 | 10,125 | 12,000 | 13,313 | 12,000 | 13,125 | 12,000 | 11,250 | 10,875 | 13,875 | 9,938 | 7,500 | 133,500 |
| Front Desk | 6,368 | 9,145 | 10,951 | 12,356 | 11,363 | 12,666 | 11,312 | 10,722 | 10,766 | 12,980 | 9,575 | 6,965 | 125,168 |
| Workers Comp Insurance | 638 | 790 | 894 | 1,010 | 907 | 976 | 905 | 868 | 860 | 1,045 | 799 | 656 | 10,348 |
| Payroll Tax | 3,268 | 4,051 | 4,582 | 5,174 | 4,648 | 5,002 | 4,640 | 4,448 | 4,407 | 5,356 | 4,096 | 3,363 | 53,034 |
| TOTAL HOTEL PAYROLL | 29,411 | 36,458 | 41,236 | 46,565 | 41,831 | 45,014 | 41,757 | 40,036 | 39,665 | 48,207 | 36,861 | 30,271 | 477,310 |
| Hotel Operating Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cleaning Supplies | 550 | 743 | 880 | 976 | 880 | 963 | 880 | 825 | 798 | 1,018 | 729 | 550 | 9,790 |
| Laundry Supplies | 500 | 675 | 800 | 888 | 800 | 875 | 800 | 750 | 725 | 925 | 663 | 500 | 8,900 |
| Linens | 1,000 | 1,350 | 1,600 | 1,775 | 1,600 | 1,750 | 1,600 | 1,500 | 1,450 | 1,850 | 1,325 | 1,000 | 17,800 |
| Guest Supplies | 1,500 | 2,025 | 2,400 | 2,663 | 2,400 | 2,625 | 2,400 | 2,250 | 2,175 | 2,775 | 1,988 | 1,500 | 26,700 |
| Operating Supplies | 850 | 1,148 | 1,360 | 1,509 | 1,360 | 1,488 | 1,360 | 1,275 | 1,233 | 1,573 | 1,126 | 850 | 15,130 |
| Repairs \& Maintenance | 531 | 762 | 913 | 1,544 | 947 | 1,056 | 943 | 893 | 897 | 1,622 | 798 | 580 | 11,486 |
| Swimming Pool | 833 | 833 | 833 | 833 | 833 | 833 | 833 | 833 | 833 | 833 | 833 | 833 | 10,000 |
| Grounds/Landscaping | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 750 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 750 | 1,000 | 8,500 |
| Marketing Royalty \& Program Fees | 12,715 | 18,228 | 21,822 | 36,607 | 22,623 | 25,205 | 22,523 | 21,342 | 21,411 | 38,450 | 19,055 | 13,873 | 273,852 |
| Complimentary Breakfast | 5,000 | 6,750 | 8,000 | 8,875 | 8,000 | 8,750 | 8,000 | 7,500 | 7,250 | 9,250 | 6,625 | 5,000 | 89,000 |
| Travel Agent Fees | 4,246 | 6,097 | 7,300 | 12,356 | 7,575 | 8,444 | 7,541 | 7,148 | 7,177 | 12,980 | 6,383 | 4,643 | 91,890 |
| OnQ Connectivity | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 30,000 |
| Vending Expense | 1,250 | 1,688 | 2,000 | 2,219 | 2,000 | 2,188 | 2,000 | 1,875 | 1,813 | 2,313 | 1,656 | 1,250 | 22,250 |
| Marketing / Advertising | 796 | 1,143 | 1,369 | 2,317 | 1,420 | 1,583 | 1,414 | 1,340 | 1,346 | 2,434 | 1,197 | 871 | 17,229 |
| Utilities | 3,274 | 4,694 | 5,619 | 9,427 | 5,826 | 6,491 | 5,800 | 5,496 | 5,514 | 9,901 | 4,907 | 3,572 | 70,520 |
| Cable/Internet/Phone | 2,294 | 2,072 | 2,294 | 2,220 | 2,294 | 2,220 | 2,294 | 2,294 | 2,220 | 2,294 | 2,220 | 2,294 | 27,010 |
| Credit Card Expense | 2,456 | 3,520 | 4,214 | 7,070 | 4,369 | 4,868 | 4,350 | 4,122 | 4,135 | 7,426 | 3,680 | 2,679 | 52,890 |
| Management Fee | 4,366 | 6,259 | 7,492 | 12,569 | 7,767 | 8,654 | 7,733 | 7,328 | 7,351 | 13,202 | 6,542 | 4,763 | 94,026 |
| Accounting Services | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 400 | 4,800 |
| TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES | 46,060 | 61,886 | 72,797 | 107,496 | 74,095 | 81,392 | 73,871 | 70,171 | 69,727 | 112,244 | 63,377 | 48,659 | 881,774 |
| Income Before Fixed Expenses | 33,669 | 58,121 | 73,277 | 160,159 | 78,259 | 89,948 | 77,702 | 72,987 | 74,392 | 169,590 | 63,322 | 40,149 | 991,575 |
| Gross Operating Profit (GOP) | 30.85\% | $37.15 \%$ | $39.12 \%$ | 50.97\% | 40.30\% | 41.57\% | 40.19\% | 39.84\% | 40.48\% | 51.38\% | 38.71\% | 33.72\% | 42.18\% |
| Reserves \& Fixed Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debt Service | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 50,075 | 600,894 |
| Real Estate Taxes (Estimates) | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 5,417 | 65,000 |
| Insurance | 1,637 | 2,347 | 2,810 | 4,713 | 2,913 | 3,245 | 2,900 | 2,748 | 2,757 | 4,951 | 2,453 | 1,786 | 35,260 |
| Reserves For Replacement | 2,183 | 3,129 | 3,746 | 6,284 | 3,884 | 4,327 | 3,867 | 3,664 | 3,676 | 6,601 | 3,271 | 2,382 | 47,013 |
| TOTAL RESERVES \& FIXED | 59,311 | 60,967 | 62,047 | 66,489 | 62,288 | 63,064 | 62,258 | 61,903 | 61,924 | 67,043 | 61,216 | 59,659 | 748,167 |
| NET OPERATING INCOME (NOI) | 24,432 | 47,228 | 61,305 | 143,745 | 66,046 | 76,959 | 65,519 | 61,158 | 62,543 | 152,622 | 52,181 | 30,564 | 844,302 |
| NET CASH FLOW | $(25,642)$ | $(2,846)$ | 11,230 | 93,670 | 15,972 | 26,884 | 15,444 | 11,084 | 12,468 | 102,548 | 2,106 | $(19,510)$ | 243,408 |


| Five Year Numbers Projected Summary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | YEAR 1 |  | YEAR 2 |  | YEAR 3 |  | YEAR 4 |  | YEAR 5 |  |
|  | AMOUNT |  | AMOUNT |  | AMOUNT |  | AMOUNT |  | AMOUNT |  |
| Lodging Rooms Available | 27,010 |  | 27,010 |  | 27,010 |  | 27,010 |  | 27,010 |  |
| Lodging Occupancy \% | 65.9\% |  | 67.9\% |  | 69.9\% |  | 72.0\% |  | 72.0\% |  |
| Total Occ. Rooms | 17,800 |  | 18,334 |  | 18,884 |  | 19,451 |  | 19,451 |  |
| Average Daily Rate | \$129.06 |  | \$132.93 |  | \$136.92 |  | \$139.66 |  | \$141.05 |  |
| REVENUE: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guest Room Revenue | 2,297,259 | 97.7\% | 2,437,162 | 97.8\% | 2,585,586 | 97.9\% | 2,716,416 | 97.9\% | 2,743,580 | 97.9\% |
| Meeting Room Revenue | 8,900 | 0.4\% | 9,167 | 0.4\% | 9,442 | 0.4\% | 9,725 | 0.4\% | 9,725 | 0.3\% |
| Vending / Bar Revenue | 44,500 | 1.9\% | 45,835 | 1.8\% | 47,210 | 1.8\% | 48,626 | 1.8\% | 48,626 | 1.7\% |
|  | ======= |  | ======= |  | ======= |  | ======= |  | ======= |  |
| TOTAL HOTEL REVENUE | 2,350,659 | 100.0 | 2,492,164 | 100.0 | 2,642,238 | 100.0 | 2,774,768 | 100.0 | 2,801,932 | 100.0 |

NOTE: The above information is a forwards looking projection of anticipated expenses and profits with regard to this project based on the professional experience of Core Distinction Group LLC (CDG) participation in other projects, similar in nature. Occupancy and ADR projections derived from market data trends reported by Smith Travel Rescarch (STR) in the markects proximity along with to date range shopping of local and surrounding hotels. This projection could change due to changes and in the economy, both locally and overall, the acceptance of the project by the local
communiry and patrons and the fact that CDG has not been involved in a proiect in this area and in a municipality with these demographics in the past. Thereby, all investors understand and acknowledge that these forward proicetions are not warranted by CDG and are subicet to change and fluctuation.

| 5 Year Projection <br> The following statistics are preliminary pro | ons based on as | sumed co | of a prototypica | hotel. |  |  |  |  | Rooms: <br> 74 | $74$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Year 1 | \% | Year 2 | \% | Year 3 | \% | Year 4 | \% | Year 5 | \% |
| Lodging Rooms Available | 27,010 |  | 27,010 |  | 27,010 |  | 27,010 |  | 27,010 |  |
| Lodging Occupancy \% | 65.9\% | 65.9\% | 67.9\% | 67.9\% | 69.9\% | 69.9\% | 72.0\% | 72.0\% | 72.0\% | 72.0\% |
| Total Occ. Rooms | 17,800 |  | 18,334 |  | 18,884 |  | 19,451 |  | 19,451 |  |
| Average Daily Rate | \$129.06 |  | \$132.93 |  | \$136.92 |  | \$139.66 |  | \$141.05 |  |
| Revenue Per Available Room (REVPAR) | \$85.05 |  | \$90.23 |  | \$95.73 |  | \$100.57 |  | \$101.58 |  |
| Revenue: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guest Room Revenue | 2,297,259 | 97.73\% | 2,437,162 | 97.79\% | 2,585,586 | 97.86\% | 2,716,416 | 97.90\% | 2,743,580 | 97.92\% |
| Meeting Room Revenue | 8,900 | 0.38\% | 9,167 | 0.37\% | 9,442 | 0.36\% | 9,725 | 0.35\% | 9,725 | 0.35\% |
| Vending Revenue | 44,500 | 1.89\% | 45,835 | 1.84\% | 47,210 | 1.79\% | 48,626 | 1.75\% | 48,626 | 1.74\% |
| TOTAL HOTEL REVENUE | 2,350,659 | 100\% | 2,492,164 | 100\% | 2,642,238 | 100\% | 2,774,768 | 100\% | 2,801,932 | 100\% |
| Hotel Payroll Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hotel Manager | 70,000 | 2.98\% | 71,050 | 2.85\% | 72,116 | 2.73\% | 73,197 | 2.64\% | 74,295 | 2.65\% |
| AstGM/Sales | 50,000 | 2.13\% | 50,750 | 2.04\% | 51,511 | 1.95\% | 52,284 | 1.88\% | 53,068 | 1.89\% |
| Maintenance | 35,260 | 1.50\% | 36,557 | 1.47\% | 51,712 | 1.96\% | 54,328 | 1.96\% | 54,872 | 1.96\% |
| Housekeeping | 133,500 | 5.68\% | 137,505 | 5.52\% | 141,630 | 5.36\% | 145,879 | 5.26\% | 145,879 | 5.21\% |
| Front Desk | 125,168 | 5.32\% | 128,923 | 5.17\% | 132,791 | 5.03\% | 136,774 | 4.93\% | 140,877 | 5.03\% |
| Workers Comp Insurance | 10,348 | 0.44\% | 10,620 | 0.43\% | 11,244 | 0.43\% | 11,562 | 0.42\% | 11,725 | 0.42\% |
| Payroll Tax | 53,034 | 2.26\% | 54,426 | 2.18\% | 57,625 | 2.18\% | 59,253 | 2.14\% | 60,090 | 2.14\% |
| TOTAL HOTEL PAYROLL | 477,310 | 20.31\% | 489,831 | 19.65\% | 518,629 | 19.63\% | 533,278 | 19.22\% | 540,806 | 19.30\% |
| Hotel Operating Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cleaning Supplies | 9,790 | 0.42\% | 10,084 | 0.40\% | 10,386 | 0.39\% | 10,698 | 0.39\% | 10,698 | 0.38\% |
| Laundry Supplies | 8,900 | 0.38\% | 9,167 | 0.37\% | 9,442 | 0.36\% | 9,725 | 0.35\% | 9,725 | 0.35\% |
| Linens | 17,800 | 0.76\% | 18,334 | 0.74\% | 18,884 | 0.71\% | 19,451 | 0.70\% | 19,451 | 0.69\% |
| Guest Supplies | 26,700 | 1.14\% | 27,501 | 1.10\% | 28,326 | 1.07\% | 29,176 | 1.05\% | 29,176 | 1.04\% |
| Operating Supplies | 15,130 | 0.64\% | 15,584 | 0.63\% | 16,051 | 0.61\% | 16,533 | 0.60\% | 16,533 | 0.59\% |
| Repairs \& Maintenance | 11,486 | 0.49\% | 15,842 | 0.64\% | 19,392 | 0.73\% | 23,090 | 0.83\% | 26,064 | 0.93\% |
| Swimming Pool | 10,000 | 0.43\% | 11,500 | 0.46\% | 13,225 | 0.50\% | 15,209 | 0.55\% | 17,490 | 0.62\% |
| Grounds/Landscape | 8,500 | 0.36\% | 8,755 | 0.35\% | 9,018 | 0.34\% | 9,288 | 0.33\% | 9,567 | 0.34\% |
| Marketing Royalty \& Program Fees | 273,852 | 11.65\% | 290,337 | 11.65\% | 307,821 | 11.65\% | 323,260 | 11.65\% | 326,425 | 11.65\% |
| Complimentary Breakfast | 89,000 | 3.79\% | 91,670 | 3.68\% | 94,420 | 3.57\% | 97,253 | 3.50\% | 97,253 | 3.47\% |
| Travel Agent Fees | 91,890 | 3.91\% | 97,486 | 3.91\% | 103,423 | 3.91\% | 108,657 | 3.92\% | 109,743 | 3.92\% |
| OnQ Connectivity | 30,000 | 1.28\% | 30,600 | 1.23\% | 31,212 | 1.18\% | 31,836 | 1.15\% | 32,473 | 1.16\% |
| Vending Expense | 22,250 | 0.95\% | 22,918 | 0.92\% | 23,605 | 0.89\% | 24,313 | 0.88\% | 24,313 | 0.87\% |
| Marketing / Advertising | 17,229 | 0.73\% | 18,279 | 0.73\% | 19,392 | 0.73\% | 20,373 | 0.73\% | 20,577 | 0.73\% |
| Utilities | 70,520 | 3.00\% | 74,765 | 3.00\% | 79,267 | 3.00\% | 83,243 | 3.00\% | 84,058 | 3.00\% |
| Cable/Internet/Phone | 27,010 | 1.15\% | 27,820 | 1.12\% | 28,655 | 1.08\% | 29,515 | 1.06\% | 30,400 | 1.08\% |
| Credit Card Expense | 52,890 | 2.25\% | 56,074 | 2.25\% | 59,450 | 2.25\% | 62,432 | 2.25\% | 63,043 | 2.25\% |
| Management Fee | 94,026 | 4.00\% | 99,687 | 4.00\% | 105,690 | 4.00\% | 110,991 | 4.00\% | 112,077 | 4.00\% |
| Accounting Services | 4,800 | 0.20\% | 5,089 | 0.20\% | 5,395 | 0.20\% | 5,666 | 0.20\% | 5,721 | 0.20\% |
| TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES | 881,774 | 37.51\% | 931,490 | 37.38\% | 983,055 | 37.21\% | 1,030,708 | 37.15\% | 1,044,787 | 37.29\% |
| Income Before Fixed Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross Operating Profit (GOP) | 991,575 | 42. | 1, | 42 | 1,140,554 | 43.17\% | 1,210,782 | 43.64\% | 6,338 | 43.41\% |
| Reserves \& Fixed Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Real Estate Taxes (Estimates) | 65,000 | 2.77\% | 65,000 | 2.61\% | 65,000 | 2.46\% | 65,000 | 2.34\% | 65,000 | 2.32\% |
| Insurance | 35,260 | 1.50\% | 37,382 | 1.50\% | 39,634 | 1.50\% | 41,622 | 1.50\% | 42,029 | 1.50\% |
| Reserves For Replacement | 47,013 | 2.00\% | 74,765 | 3.00\% | 79,267 | 3.00\% | 110,991 | 4.00\% | 112,077 | 4.00\% |
| NET OPERATING INCOME (NOI) | 844,302 | 35.92\% | 893,696 | 35.86\% | 956,653 | 36.21\% | 993,170 | 35.79\% | 997,232 | 35.59\% |
| Loan (Interest Payment) | 424,277 | 18.05\% | 415,240 | 16.66\% | 405,742 | 15.36\% | 395,758 | 14.26\% | 385,263 | 13.75\% |
| Loan (Principal Reduction) | 176,617 | 7.51\% | 185,654 | 7.45\% | 195,152 | 7.39\% | 205,136 | 7.39\% | 215,631 | 7.70\% |
| NET CASH FLOW | \$243,408 | 10.35\% | \$292,802 | 11.75\% | \$355,759 | 13.46\% | \$392,276 | 14.14\% | \$396,338 | 14.15\% |
| RETURN ON INVESTMENT (ROI) \% | 6.58\% |  | 7.91\% |  | 9.62\% |  | 10.60\% |  | 10.71\% |  |
| ROI \% (Including Principal Reduction) | 11.35\% |  | 12.93\% |  | 14.89\% |  | 16.15\% |  | 16.54\% |  |

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## Projections

For the purposes of this Comprehensive Hotel Market Feasibility Study, Core Distinction Group LLC offers an overview and overall description of the potential hotel's Pro Forma. In this section, you will gain knowledge of the overall financial projections estimated for the recommended hotel in this market. This section will contain:

> Lodging Demand Analysis

Proposed Property Description

Projected Construction/Development Costs

Proposed Property Occupancy \& Average Daily Rate

Projected Hotel Development Revenue \& Expenses

Projected Hotel Development Reserve and Fixed Expenses

Projected Hotel Development Income

Additional detailed information can be found in the projected specific, Pro Forma.

This lodging demand analysis is based on general observations of the surrounding market area and the overall Thomasville, NC market area.

| 1st Quarter (Jan-Mar) | January | February | March |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lodging Rooms Available | 2,294 | 2,072 | 2,294 |
| Lodging Occupancy \% | $43.6 \%$ | $65.2 \%$ | $69.7 \%$ |
| Total Occ. Rooms | 1,000 | 1,350 | 1,600 |
| Average Daily Rate | 106.14 | 112.90 | 114.07 |
| Total Revenue | $\$ 106,140$ | $\$ 152,415$ | $\$ 182,511$ |
| 2nd Quarter (Apr-June) | April | May | June |
| Lodging Rooms Available | 2,220 | 2,294 | 2,220 |
| Lodging Occupancy $\%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $69.7 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ |
| Total Occ. Rooms | 1,775 | 1,600 | 1,750 |
| Average Daily Rate | 174.03 | 118.37 | 120.63 |
| Total Revenue | $\$ 308,895$ | $\$ 189,385$ | $\$ 211,103$ |
| 3rd Quarter (July-Sept) | July | August | September |
| Lodging Rooms Available | 2,294 | 2,294 | 2,220 |
| Lodging Occupancy \% | $69.7 \%$ | $65.4 \%$ | $65.3 \%$ |
| Total Occ. Rooms | 1,600 | 1,500 | 1,450 |
| Average Daily Rate | 117.83 | 119.13 | 123.75 |
| Total Revenue | $\$ 188,529$ | $\$ 178,694$ | $\$ 179,434$ |
| 4th Quarter (Oct-Dec) | $0 c t o b e r$ | November |  |
| Lodging Rooms Available | 2,294 | 2,220 | 2,294 |
| Lodging Occupancy \% | $80.6 \%$ | $59.7 \%$ | $43.6 \%$ |
| Total Occ. Rooms | 1,850 | 1,325 | 1,000 |
| Average Daily Rate | $17,800 \%$ |  |  |
| Total Revenue | $\$ 324,491$ | $\$ 159,584$ | $\$ 116,078$ |

* The above forecasts represent projections for occupancy, ADR, and revenue of a developed 74 unit lodging option. Financial Returns projected based on specific brand chosen for development. Development costs and FDD required by each brand for financial projection estimates.

NOTE: The above information is a forward looking projection of anticipated occupancies, average daily rate and revenue based on the professional experience of Core Distinction Group LLC's participation in other projects, similar in nature. Occupancy and ADR projections derived from market data trends reported by CoStar/Smith Travel Research (STR) in the market's proximity along with to date rate shopping of local and surrounding hotels, and community feedback. This projection could change due to changes in the economy (both locally and overall), the acceptance of the project by the local community and patrons, and the fact that CDG has not been involved in a project in this area and in a municipality with these demographics in the past. Thereby, all investors understand and acknowledge that these forward looking projections are not warranted by CDG and are subject to change and fluctuation.

First Year Ramp Up Projections of 74 Guestroom Lodging Options:

| OCC\% | ADR: | REVPAR | Room Revenue: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $59.7 \%$ | $\$ 122.79$ | $\$ 73.35$ | $\$ 1,981,133$ |

## 1-5 Year Projections:

| OCC $\%$ | ADR: | REVPAR | Room Revenue: | YEAR 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $65.9 \%$ | $\$ 129.06$ | $\$ 85.05$ | $\$ 2,297,259$ |  |
| OCC $\%$ | ADR: | REVPAR | Room Revenue: | YEAR 2 |
| $67.9 \%$ | $\$ 132.93$ | $\$ 90.23$ | $\$ 2,437,162$ |  |
| OCC $\%$ | ADR: | REVPAR | Room Revenue: | YEAR 3 |
| $69.9 \%$ | $\$ 136.92$ | $\$ 95.73$ | $\$ 2,585,586$ |  |
| OCC $\%$ | ADR: | REVPAR | Room Revenue: | YEAR 4 |
| $72.0 \%$ | $\$ 139.66$ | $\$ 100.57$ | $\$ 2,716,416$ |  |
| OCC $\%$ | ADR: | REVPAR | Room Revenue: | YEAR 5 |
| $72.0 \%$ | $\$ 141.05$ | $\$ 101.58$ | $\$ 2,743,580$ |  |


| Three Year Occupancy (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sun | Mon | Tue | Wed | Thu | Fri | Sat | Total Year |
| Aug 18 - Jul 19 | 45.1 | 67.3 | 76.3 | 74.9 | 65.8 | 76.4 | 70.1 | 68.0 |
| Aug 19 - Jul 20 | 33.7 | 49.0 | 55.4 | 53.7 | 48.7 | 55.4 | 51.3 | 49.6 |
| Aug 20 - Jul 21 | 37.9 | 51.7 | 55.5 | 53.0 | 51.6 | 63.5 | 59.0 | 53.2 |
| Total 3 Yr | 38.9 | 56.0 | 62.4 | 60.6 | 55.3 | 65.0 | 60.2 | 56.9 |
| Three Year ADR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Sun | Mon | Tue | Wed | Thu | Fri | Sat | Total Year |
| Aug 18 - Jul 19 | 127.51 | 125.43 | 123.38 | 123.12 | 120.68 | 123.16 | 122.26 | 123.45 |
| Aug 19 - Jul 20 | 120.89 | 123.38 | 119.52 | 116.50 | 118.24 | 120.15 | 122.29 | 120.06 |
| Aug 20 - Jul 21 | 123.42 | 119.48 | 115.27 | 113.28 | 116.65 | 125.23 | 125.65 | 119.95 |
| Total 3 Yr | 124.27 | 123.00 | 119.83 | 118.33 | 118.71 | 122.97 | 123.39 | 121.37 |
| Three Year RevPAR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Sun | Mon | Tue | Wed | Thu | Fri | Sat | Total Year |
| Aug 18 - Jul 19 | 57.52 | 84.44 | 94.19 | 92.25 | 79.42 | 94.06 | 85.74 | 83.97 |
| Aug 19 - Jul 20 | 40.76 | 60.51 | 66.16 | 62.56 | 57.58 | 66.61 | 62.75 | 59.58 |
| Aug 20 - Jul 21 | 46.81 | 61.81 | 64.00 | 60.04 | 60.19 | 79.46 | 74.15 | 63.81 |
| Total 3 Yr | 48.37 | 68.93 | 74.79 | 71.75 | 65.68 | 79.97 | 74.23 | 69.12 |

It should be noted that the above projections are considered to be forecasted for the first full year open. Consideration for a ramp up period at a minimum of 90 to 180 days is typical for new hotel development. It should be noted that projections shown in any forward reaching Pro Forma will indicate a first partial year ramp up period for comparison and budget planning. The opening of this potential hotel development should be in timing up to 90 days prior to peak season to ensure highest potential profitability in year 1. A minimum of $\$ 150 \mathrm{k}$ should be factored into the total project cost under working capital to offset this first year ramp up period loss potential. Hotels used in this seasonality analysis are from the immediate and neighboring market of Thomasville, NC. The market's demand patterns appear average (pre-Covid) with a strong 2021 first quarter recovery at the time of this report.

## Proposed Property

In this section of the report, Core Distinction Group has compiled a projection of income and expense for the proposed hotel development. This projection is based on the hotel's recommendations stated throughout this report, as well as the occupancy and average rate projected throughout this report. This section of the report also details construction/development costs gathered by Core Distinction Group.

## Proposed Property Description

The quality of a lodging facility's physical improvements has a direct influence on marketability, attainable occupancy, and average room rate. The design and functionality of the structure can also affect operating efficiency and overall profitability. This section investigates the subject property's proposed physical improvements and personal property in an effort to determine how they are expected to contribute to attainable cash flows.

We recommend that the proposed hotel operate as an upper-midscale, limitedservice property. The proposed hotel development's building specifications include: 74 unit, four (4) story development, with an expanded guest wine and beer bar, standard (king and queen/queen) rooms, 2-room extended stay suites, free hot breakfast for all guests, guest fitness room, guest laundry room, pool, and meeting room.

## Projected Construction/Development Costs

Gathering the most accurate costs available may help ensure the hotel project projection estimates set in this report be as accurate as possible. Core Distinction Group requested construction/development costs directly from a reputable hotel construction company and/or the brand selected by the client. Core Distinction Group is not responsible for any discrepancies in costs in the future. The total estimated costs for this proposed hotel development project are listed in table below:

Hotel Construction/Development Costs in Thomasville, NC

| Total Estimated Costs | $\$ 12,328,252$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Hotel Construction/Development Costs in Thomasville, NC

| Total Estimated Costs | $\$ 166,598$ | per room/key |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Proposed Property Occupancy Projections

Based on analysis of the proposed hotel and market, Core Distinction Group has selected a stabilized occupancy level of $69.9 \%$. The stabilized occupancy is intended to reflect the anticipated results of the proposed property over its remaining economic life. The stabilized occupancy excludes from consideration any abnormal relationship between supply and demand, as well as any nonrecurring conditions that may result in unusually high or low occupancies. Although the proposed subject hotel may operate at occupancies above this stabilized level, Core Distinction Group knows it is always possible for new competition and temporary economic downturns to force the occupancy below this selected point of stability. Below you will find a table detailing both the proposed market occupancy projections and historical market occupancy performance:

| Historical Market Performance |  |  | Projected Market Performance |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Occupancy | Change | Year | Occupancy | Change |  |
| 2017 | $65.3 \%$ | $-0.9 \%$ | 2021 | $62.0 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ |  |
| 2018 | $68.1 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | 2022 | $65.0 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ |  |
| 2019 | $67.2 \%$ | $-0.9 \%$ | 2023 | $68.0 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ |  |
| 2020 | $41.8 \%$ | $-25.4 \%$ |  |  |  |  |

## Proposed Property Average Daily Rate (ADR) Projections

One of the most important considerations in estimating the value of a lodging facility is a supportable forecast of its attainable average rate, which is more formally defined as the average rate per occupied room. Average rate can be calculated by dividing the total rooms revenue achieved during a specified period by the number of rooms sold during the same period. Although the ADR analysis presented here follows the occupancy projection, these two statistics are highly correlated; in reality, one cannot project occupancy without making specific assumptions regarding average rate. Below you will find a table detailing both the proposed market ADR projections and historical market ADR performance:

| Historical Market Performance |  |  | Projected Market Performance |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | ADR | Change | Year | ADR | Change |
| 2017 | $\$ 117.38$ | $\$ 0.60$ | 2021 | $\$ 124.00$ | $\$ 13.88$ |
| 2018 | $\$ 121.31$ | $\$ 3.93$ | 2022 | $\$ 127.72$ | $\$ 3.72$ |
| 2019 | $\$ 125.03$ | $\$ 3.72$ | 2023 | $\$ 131.55$ | $\$ 3.83$ |
| 2020 | $\$ 110.12$ | $\$ 14.91)$ |  |  |  |

## Projected Hotel Development Revenue

In this section of this report, Core Distinction Group has compiled projections of revenue for the proposed hotel. This projection is based on the hotel's recommendations stated throughout this report, as well as the occupancy and average rate projected throughout this report. Room revenue is determined by two variables: occupancy and average rate. We projected occupancy and average rate in a previous section of this report. The proposed subject hotel is expected to stabilize by year three at an occupancy level of $69.9 \%$ with an average rate of $\$ 136.92$. Following the stabilized year, the proposed subject hotel's average rate is projected to increase along with the underlying rate of inflation. Due to the scale of the proposed hotel development, the revenue will also contain a small amount of food and beverage revenue, telephone revenue, meeting space revenue and miscellaneous revenue. Below you will find a five year projection of total revenue for the proposed hotel development:

| Five Year Projected Hotel Development Revenue |
| :--- |
| Year 1 |
| $\$ 2,350,659.24$ |
| Year 2 |
| $\$ 2,492,164.33$ |
| Year 3 |
| $\$ 2,642,237.58$ |
| Year 4 |
| $\$ 2,774,767.76$ |
| Year 5 |
| $\$ 2,801,931.93$ |

## Projected Hotel Development Payroll

The projected hotel development payroll expenses consist of all payroll associated with the revenue obtained by the proposed property. Core Distinction Group includes; the General Manager salary, all maintenance payroll, all housekeeping payroll, all front desk payroll, as well as workers compensation insurance and any payroll taxes in its evaluation. Below you will find the forecasted five year proposed property's total payroll:

| Five Year Projected Hotel Development Total Payroll |
| :--- |
| Year 1 |
| $\$ 477,310.40$ |
| Year 2 |
| $\$ 489,830.55$ |
| Year 3 |
| $\$ 518,628.82$ |
| Year 4 |
| $\$ 533,277.71$ |
| Year 5 |
| $\$ 540,806.15$ |

## Projected Hotel Development Operating Expenses

The projected hotel development operating expenses consist of all operating expenses associated with the revenue obtained by the proposed property. Core Distinction Group includes the following in its operating expenses:

Cleaning Supply Expenses - All expenses related to the cleaning of the proposed hotel project.

Laundry Supply Expenses - All expenses related to the laundering of the linens at the proposed hotel project.

Linen Expenses - All expenses related to the ongoing cost of replacing linens at the proposed hotel project.

Guest Supply Expenses - All expenses related to the restocking of supplies used by the guest at proposed hotel project.

Operating Supply Expenses - All expenses related to the operations of the proposed hotel project.

Repairs and Maintenance Expenses - All expenses related to the repair and maintenance of the proposed hotel project. It should be noted that as a new hotel, these amounts may be lower in the first year or two of operation. However, this also does include any contracts such as elevator maintenance, fire alarm monitoring, etc.

Swimming Pool Maintenance Expenses - All expenses related to the upkeep of the pool at the proposed hotel project. It should be noted that if the proposed hotel does not have a pool, this number will not be present in the proposed hotel project expenses.

Grounds and Landscaping Expenses - All expenses related to the ongoing maintenance of lawn, landscaping and snow removal (if applicable) of the proposed hotel project.

Franchise Fee Expenses - All expenses related to the ongoing fees charged by the franchise to the proposed hotel project.

Property Management System Expenses - All expenses related to the ongoing fees charged by the property management system of the proposed hotel project.

Breakfast Expenses - All expenses related to the breakfast provided by the proposed hotel project.

Travel Agent Fee Expenses - All expenses related to the ongoing fees charged by any travel agent booking revenue at the proposed hotel project. This also includes online travel agent websites.

Reservation Expenses - All expenses related to the ongoing fees charged by the central reservation system of proposed hotel project.

## Projected Hotel Development Operating Expenses (continued)

Vending and Bar Expenses - All expenses related to the bar or vending area of the proposed hotel project.

Office Expenses - All expenses related to the office supplies need at the proposed hotel project.

Marketing and Advertising Expenses - All expenses related to the marketing and advertising done for the proposed hotel project.

Utility Expenses - All expenses related to the utilities utilized at the proposed hotel project.

Telephone Expenses - All expenses related to the phone system at the proposed hotel project.
Internet Expenses - All expenses related to the internet system at the proposed hotel project.

Cable Expenses - All expenses related to the cable system at the proposed hotel project.

Waste Removal Expenses - All expenses related to the removal of waste at the proposed hotel project.

Dues and Subscription Expenses - All expenses related to any dues or subscriptions utilized at proposed hotel project.

Licenses and Permitting Expenses - All expenses related to any ongoing licenses or permits for the proposed hotel project.

Credit Card Processing Expenses - All expenses related to the credit card processing system at the proposed hotel project.

Management Fee Expenses - All expenses related to the ongoing professional hotel management fees of the proposed hotel project.

Accounting Service Expenses - All expenses related to the ongoing, professional accounting or accountant fees of the proposed hotel project.

Other Expenses/Frequent Stay Program Expenses - All expenses related to the brand's frequent stay program at the proposed hotel project. This line also includes any miscellaneous expenses.

## Projected Hotel Development Operating Expenses (continued)

Below you will find the forecasted five year, proposed property's total operating expenses:

| Five Year Projected Hotel Development Total Operating Expenses |
| :--- |
| Year 1 |
| $\$ 881,773.89$ |
| Year 2 |
| $\$ 931,490.46$ |
| Year 3 |
| $\$ 983,054.63$ |
| Year 4 |
| $\$ 1,030,707.77$ |
| Year 5 |

## Projected Hotel Development Reserves and Fixed Expenses

The projected hotel development reserves and fixed expenses consist of all fixed monthly expenses as well as the reserve for replacement expenses associated with the revenue obtained by the proposed property. Core Distinction Group includes the following in its reserves and fixed expenses:

Real Estate Tax Expenses - This expense relates to the real estate taxes assessed for the proposed hotel project. In some cases this item could be an estimate and/or may be reduced due to incentives. Depending on the taxing policy of the municipality, property taxes can be based on the value of the real property or the value of the personal property and the real property. We have based our estimate of the proposed subject property's market value (for tax purposes) on an analysis of assessments of comparable hotel properties in the local municipality. The numbers below are based on what was available to Core Distinction Group representatives at the time of conducting the research in this report.

Insurance Expenses - This expense relates to the ongoing property insurance for the proposed hotel project. In some cases this item could be an estimate. The insurance expense consists of the cost of insuring the hotel and its contents against damage or destruction by fire, weather, sprinkler leakage, boiler explosion, plate glass breakage, and so forth. General insurance costs also include premiums relating to liability, fidelity, and theft coverage. Insurance rates are based on many factors, including building design and construction, fire detection and extinguishing equipment, fire district, distance from the firehouse, and the area's fire experience. Insurance expenses do not vary with occupancy. The numbers to follow are based on what was available to Core Distinction Group representatives at the time of conducting the research in this report.

Reserve for Replacement Expenses - Furniture, fixtures, and equipment are essential to the operation of a lodging facility, and their quality often influences a property's revenue-producing abilities. This expense line includes all non-real estate items that are capitalized, rather than expensed. The furniture, fixtures, and equipment of a hotel are exposed to heavy use and must be replaced at regular intervals. The useful life of these items is determined by their quality, durability, and the amount of guest traffic and use. Periodic replacement of furniture, fixtures, and equipment is essential to maintain the quality, image, and revenue-producing potential of a lodging facility. Studies have indicated that on an ongoing basis a minimum of 4 percent is required to properly maintain hotels. Because the proposed hotel will be a new construction, we used a buildable approach whereas, in the first two years of operation, the reserve was estimated to be 3 percent and in subsequent years the reserve for replacement was estimated to be 4 percent of total sales and is estimated to provide sufficient funds for future capital improvements.

Projected Hotel Development Reserves and Fixed Expenses (continued)

Below you will find the forecasted five year, proposed property's total reserves and fixed expenses:

Five Year Projected Hotel Development Total Reserves and Fixed Expenses

| Year 1 |
| :--- |
| $\$ 147,273.07$ |
| Year 2 |
| $\$ 177,147.39$ |
| Year 3 |
| $\$ 183,900.69$ |
| Year 4 |
| $\$ 217,612.23$ |
| $\$ 219,106.26$ |

## Projected Hotel Development Loan Expenses

The projected hotel development loan expenses consist of all monthly expenses incurred by the proposed property. Based on our analysis of the current lodging industry's mortgage market and adjustments for specific factors, such as the property's site, proposed facility, and conditions in the hotel market, it is our opinion that a $5 \%$ interest, 25 -year amortization mortgage is appropriate for the proposed subject hotel. In the mortgage equity analysis, we have applied a loan-tocost ratio of $70 \%$, which is reasonable to expect based on this interest rate and current parameters. Below you will find the forecasted five year, proposed property's total loan expenses:

| Five Year Projected Hotel Development Total Interest Payment |
| :--- |
| Year 1 |
| $\$ 424,277$ |
| Year 2 |
| $\$ 415,240$ |
| Year 3 |
| $\$ 405,742$ |
| Year 4 |
| $\$ 395,758$ |
| Year 5 |
| $\$ 385,263$ |

Five Year Projected Hotel Development Total Principal Reduction
Year 1
\$176,617
Year 2
\$185,654
Year 3
\$195,152
Year 4
\$205,136
Year 5
\$215,631

## Projected Hotel Development Income

The projected hotel development income is measured by two separate parameters for the proposed property:

Return On Investment (ROI) is a performance measure used to evaluate the efficiency of an investment or compare the efficiency of a number of different investments. ROI tries to directly measure the amount of return on a particular investment relative to the investment's cost.

Net Operating Income (NOI) is a calculation used to analyze the profitability of income-generating real estate investments. NOI equals all revenue from the property, minus all reasonably necessary operating expenses.

The projected hotel development Return On Investment (ROI) and Net Operating Income (NOI) for the proposed property are as follows:

Five Year Projected Hotel Development Total Return On Investment (ROI)
Year 1
6.58\%

Year 2
7.91\%

Year 3
9.62\%

Year 4
10.60\%

Year 5
10.71\%

Five Year Projected Hotel Development Total Net Operating Income (NOI)
Year 1
11.35\%

Year 2
12.93\%

Year 3
14.89\%

Year 4
16.15\%

Year 5
16.54\%


[^0]:    NOTE: The above information is a forwards looking projection of anticipated expenses and profits with regard to this project based on the professional experience of Core Distinction Group LLe (CDG) participation in other projects, similar in nature. Occupancy and ADR projections derived from market data trends reported by Smith Travel Research (STR) in the market's proximity along with to date range shopping of local and surrounding hotels. This projection could change due to changes and in the economy, both locally and overall, the acceptance of the project by the local community and patrons and the fact that CDG has not been involved in a project in this area and in a municipality with these demographics in the past. Thereby, all investors understand and acknowledge that these forward projections are not warranted by CDG and are subject to change and fluctuation.

[^1]:    NOTE: The above information is a forwards looking projection of anticipated expenses and profits with regard to this project based on the professional experience of Core Distinction Group LLC (CDG) participation in other projects, similar in nature. Occupancy and ADR projections derived from market data trends reported by Smith Travel Research (STR) in the market's proximity along with to date range shopping of local and surrounding hotels. This projection could change due to changes and in the economy, both locally and overall, the acceptance of the project by the local community and patrons and the fact that CDG has not been involved in a project in this area and in a municipality with these demographics in the past. Thereby, all investors understand and acknowledge that these forward projections are not warranted by CDG and are subject to change and fluctuation.

